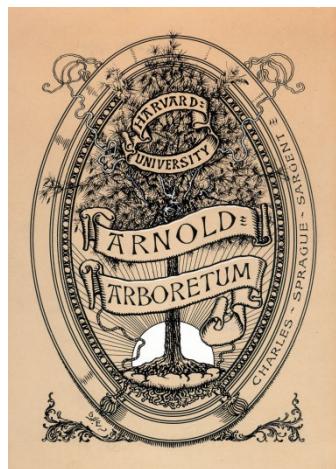


IV B-2 HED

Hedge Collections records, 1950-1968: Guide



The Arnold Arboretum of Harvard University

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IV B-2 HED

Hedge Collections records, 1950-1968: Guide

Archives of the Arnold Arboretum of Harvard University
125 Arborway, Jamaica Plain, Massachusetts

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Descriptive Summary

Repository: Arnold Arboretum, Jamaica Plain, MA 02130.

Call No.: IV B-2 HED

Location: Archives.

Title: Hedge Collections records, 1950-1968.

Date(s): 1950-1968

Creator: Wyman, Donald (1904-1993).

Quantity: 1 linear foot

Language of material: English

Abstract: Hedges were a subject of particular interest to Donald Wyman (1903-1993), who served as the Arnold Arboretum's Horticulturalist from January 1, 1936 to June 30, 1970. In his first year as Horticulturist, Wyman created the Arboretum's first hedge demonstration plot. During 1937 and 1938, and later between 1949 and 1953, Wyman visited a number of agricultural experiment stations, arboreta, botanic gardens, private estates, and historic properties, researching and photographing hedge collections. The collection consists of photographs, slides, color transparencies, inventories, planting lists, and a map of the layout of the 1962 collection.

Note: Access to Finding Aid record in [HOLLIS](#).

Preferred Citation: Hedge Collections records. Archives of the Arnold Arboretum of Harvard University.

Processing Information

November 2006. Revised: Liz Francis, May 2011. Revised: Larissa Glasser, January 2023, August 2024.

Acquisition Information

Provenance: This collection was transferred from the Arnold Arboretum's departmental holdings to the Arboretum's Archives in 1984.

Terms of Access

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Historical Note

Hedges were a subject of particular interest to Donald Wyman (1903-1993), who served as the Arnold Arboretum's Horticulturalist from January 1, 1936, to June 30, 1970. In 1935, Wyman received his Ph.D. in horticulture from Cornell University, and



in January of that year had published, with co-author Ralph Wright Curtis, "Clipped hedges and their uses." (New York State College of Agriculture, Cornell Extension Bulletin 311). During his first year as Horticulturist, Wyman created the Arboretum's first hedge demonstration plot.

The collection, which at that time was located on the grounds of the Bussey Institution, included 115 species with each species grown in rows averaging 20 feet in length. The original planting consisted of both deciduous and evergreen specimens that were approximately 3 feet tall at the time of planting. The deciduous specimens were cut to within 6 inches of the ground immediately after planting.

During 1937 and 1938, and later between 1949 and 1953, Wyman visited a number of agricultural experiment stations, arboreta, botanic gardens, private estates, and historic properties, researching and photographing hedge collections. In 1957, Wyman published a 20-year assessment of the Arboretum's hedge collection (*Arnoldia* 17:17-32).

Eventually 133 different species were grown as hedges at this site. When the Charles Stratton Dana Greenhouses were erected in 1963, the hedge collection was relocated to occupy part of the new greenhouse site at



1060 Centre Street. Some of the specimens were moved to the new site, with relocation beginning in 1962. Additional plants for the new hedge collection were purchased or given as gifts in 1963 and 1964.

This collection consists primarily of photographs of the Arboretum's hedge collection at its two locations, on the grounds of the Bussey Institution and on the Harvard-owned Dana Greenhouse parcel. Most of the images of the Arboretum's collections were taken by Heman Howard (1908-1998). As Assistant Horticulturist under Donald Wyman, Howard was not only the unofficial photographer, but he was also responsible for checking, mapping and labeling the plants in the living collections. The images mainly consist of views of the Arboretum's hedge collections, or of specific species within these collections. The order of the material is alphabetical by plant name. There are also related materials, such as publications and curation records about the Arboretum's collection.



Also included are photographs of hedges in other locations, including institutional and private sites in the United States, Canada and in Europe, taken by Donald Wyman. Many of the local private gardens in Massachusetts are no longer extant, and these images provide some record of their plant collections. The photographs of hedges or hedge collections at other sites are organized either by botanical name or by geographic location, and either institutional or private name.

In 1997, in order to accommodate a new design on the Harvard-owned land associated with the greenhouses, the Arboretum's hedge collection was abandoned, and the plants were removed. This area, including the site of the former hedge collection, is now occupied by the Leventritt Garden of Shrubs and Vines.

Scope and Content

The collection consists of photographs, slides, color transparencies, inventories, planting lists, and a map of the layout of the 1962 collection.

Arrangement

The Records of the Hedge Collections 1950-1968 collection is arranged in 4 series:

- Series I: Photographs (Boxes 1 and 2)
- Series II: Publications (Box 1)
- Series III: Curation (Box 1)
- Series IV: 35mm slides (Box 3)

Container List

Series I: Photographs

- **Box number 1**

Box 1a: Images of the Hedge Demonstration Plot taken between 1950 and 1960 when the collection was located on the grounds of the Bussey Institution. The collection was relocated to the Dana Greenhouse area during 1961. 96 (5x7) b&w prints in glassine sleeves, often containing more than 1 copy of the image, arranged alphabetically by genera and including the plant's accession number. Most of the images were either taken on 2/18/1957 or 8/9/1960 and were photographed by Heman Howard. Several include negatives, but the majority of negatives for this collection can be found in Archives AA Photograph Collections, Negative Series X A-6.2.

- L-29-31. Hedge- *Abies concolor* 5'. (AA#912-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-29-26. Hedge- *Euonymus alata compacta* 6'. (AA#831-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-30-32. Hedge- *Acer campestre* 4'. (AA#1004-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-29-12. Hedge- *Acer platanoides* 6'. (AA#857-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-3-13. Hedge- *Buxus microphylla koreana* (right) and *Taxus cuspidata densa* (left). Heman Howard. 02/18/1957
- L-30-5. Hedge- *Buxus microphylla koreana* hybrid 3'. (AA#592-36-M). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-29-27. Hedge- *Chamaecyparis pisifera filifera* 7'. (AA#946-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-30-16. Hedge- *Chamaecyparis pisifera* plumose 4'. (AA#915-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-30-36. Hedge- *Cornus mas* 5'. (AA#864-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-29-9. Hedge- *Crataegus monogyna* 6'. (AA#1006-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-29-08. Hedge- *Crataegus pruinosa* 7'. (AA#866-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-29-34. Hedge- *Fagus grandifolia* 6'. (AA#844-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960

- R553. Hedge- *Euonymus alata compacta*. Not clipped since '49. Heman Howard. 06/11/1950
- R554. Hedge- *Fagus grandifolia*. Not clipped since '49. Heman Howard. 06/11/1950
- L-3-7. Hedge- *Fagus grandifolia*. Heman Howard. 02/18/1957
- L-29-33. Hedge- *Fagus sylvatica* 5'. (AA# 916-36). Heman Howard. n.d.
- L-29-16. Hedge- *Forsythia intermedia* 6'. (AA#917-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-3-14. Hedge- *Ilex crenata convexa*. Heman Howard. 02/18/1957
- L-29-16. Hedge- *Ilex crenata convexa* 3'. (AA#710-39). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-3-5. Hedge- *Ilex opaca*. Heman Howard. 02/18/1957
- L-29-15. Hedge- *Ilex opaca* 'Clark' 4'. (AA#402-42). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-30-15. Hedge- *Juniperus virginiana* 5'. (AA#871-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-30-14. Hedge- *Holkwitzia amabilis* 3'. (AA#228-55). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-29-19. Hedge- *Ligustrum amurense* 6'. (AA#919-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-29-17. Hedge- *Ligustrum ibolium* 6'. (AA#832-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-29-23. Hedge- *Ligustrum ibota* 3'. (AA#277-46). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-29-18. Hedge- *Ligustrum obtusifolium regelianum* 4'. (AA#945-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-29-25. Hedge- *Ligustrum ovalifolium* 7'. (AA#872-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-30-11. Hedge- *Ligustrum sinense* 3'. (AA#267-47). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-29-24. Hedge- *Ligustrum vulgare* 6'. (AA#833-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960

- L-30-31. Hedge- *Lonicera fragrantissima* 6'. (AA#834-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-30-27. Hedge- *Lonicera tatarica* 3'. (AA#835-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-3-18. Hedge- *Picea omorika*. Heman Howard. 02/18/1957
- L-30-28. Hedge- *Philadelphus coronarius* 4'. (AA#836-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-30-23. Hedge- *Physocarpus intermedius parvifolius* 3'. (AA#540-45). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-30-26. Hedge- *Physocarpus opulifolius* 5'. (AA#838-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-29-28. Hedge- *Picea abies* 5'. (AA#880-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-3-9. Hedge- *Picea abies*. Heman Howard. 02/18/1957
- L-3-17. Hedge- *Picea omorika*. Heman Howard. 02/18/1957
- L-30-09. Hedge- *Picea omorika* 4'. (AA#920-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-30-17. Hedge- *Picea orientalis* 4'. (AA#921-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-30-18. Hedge- *Pinus mugo mughus* 4'. (AA#874-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-29-30. Hedge- *Pinus strobus* 6'. (AA#877-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-30-29. Hedge- *Pinus sylvestris* 7'. (AA#878-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-3-5. Hedge- *Pinus sylvestris*. Heman Howard. 02/18/1957
- L-30-13. Hedge- *Prinsepia sinensis* 4'. (AA#1280-38). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-3-16. Hedge- *Picea glauca* 4'. Heman Howard. 02/18/1957
- L-3-10. Hedge- *Chamaecyparis pisifera filifera*. Heman Howard. 02/18/1957
- L-30-12. Hedge- *Pseudotsuga menziesii glauca* 4'. (AA#879-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960

- L-3-4. Hedge- *Pseudotsuga taxifolia glauca*. Heman Howard. 02/18/1957
- R555. Hedge- *Quercus imbricaria*. Not clipped since '49. Heman Howard. 06/11/1950
- L-3-3. Hedge- *Quercus imbricaria*. Heman Howard. 02/18/1957
- L-29-32. Hedge- *Quercus palustris* 6'. (AA#846-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-3-6. Hedge- *Quercus robur fastigiata*. Heman Howard. 02/18/1957
- L-29-22. Hedge- *Rhamnus cathaitica* 6'. (AA#882-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-30-25. Hedge- *Rhamnus frangula* 6'. (AA#1013-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- R556. Hedge- *Rhamnus frangula*. Not clipped since '49. Heman Howard. 06/11/1950
- L-30-2. Hedge- *Ribes alpinum* 4'. (AA#115-39). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-30-24. Hedge- *Spiraea prunifolia* 5'. (AA#840-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-30-35. Hedge- *Spiraea vanhouttei* 6'. (AA#841-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-29-13. Hedge- *Syringa chinensis* 5'. (AA#848-56). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-29-11. Hedge- *Syringa josikaea* 3'. (AA#923-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-30-33. Hedge- *Picea omorika* 4'. (AA#920-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-29-11. Hedge- *Syringa josikaea* 3'. (AA#923-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-30-33. Hedge- *Syringa vulgaris*. (AA#849-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-3-19. Hedge- *Picea orientalis*. Heman Howard. 02/18/1957
- L-30-8. Hedge- *Taxus media hatfieldii* 3'. (AA#889-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960

- L-30-10. Hedge- *Thuja plicata* 4'. (AA#925-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-30-6. Hedge- *Taxus cuspidata* 4'. (AA#885-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- L-30-7. Hedge- *Taxus cuspidata* 4'. (AA#886-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960



- L-30-22. Hedge- *Taxus cuspidata nana* 2'. (AA#887-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960. Seen above.
- L-30-37. Hedge- *Taxus media hicksii* (AA#843-36) and *Taxus media* 3' (AA#888-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960.
- L-30-19. Hedge- *Thuja occidentalis* 4'. (AA#924-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960.
- R560. Hedge- *Uiburnum prunifolium* (foreground) and *Lonicera fragrantissim* (rear). Heman Howard. 06/11/1950
- L-29-14. Hedge- *Viburnum prunifolium* 5'. (AA#1015-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960.
- L-29-21. Hedge- *Viburnum dentatum* 5'. (AA#842-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960.
- L-29-10. Hedge- *Ulmus parvifolia* 3'. (AA#762-45). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960.

- R559. Hedge- *Tsuga caroliniana*. Not clipped since '49. Heman Howard. 06/11/1950.
- L-29-29. Hedge- *Tsuga canadensis* 5'. (AA#652-39). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960.
- L-29-36. Hedge- *Tsuga canadensis compacta* 3'. (AA#71-38-B). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960.
- R558. Hedge- *Tsuga canadensis*. Not clipped since '49. Heman Howard. 06/11/1950.
- L-30-0. Hedge- *Tsuga canadensis* 5'. (AA#896-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960.
- L-3-8. Hedge- *Tsuga canadensis*. Heman Howard. 02/18/1957.
- L-3-20. Hedges- *Thujas occidentalis* varieties. Heman Howard. 02/18/1957
- L-30-20. Hedge- *Thuja occidentalis spiralis* 5'. (AA#890-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960.
- L-29-35. Hedge- *Tsuga canadensis compacta* 3'. (AA#71-38-B). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960.
- L-30-21. Hedge- *Thuja occidentalis robusta* 4'. (AA#893-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960.
- L-30-4. Hedge- *Thuja occidentalis pumila* 3'. (AA#800-38). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960.
- L-30-3. Hedge- *Thuja occidentalis globosa* 3'. (AA#891-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960.



- L-3-12. Hedge- *Thuja occidentalis*, broken by snow over a period of a few years. Heman Howard. 02/18/1957. Seen above.
- L-3-11. Hedge- *Euonymus alata compacta*. Heman Howard. 02/18/1957

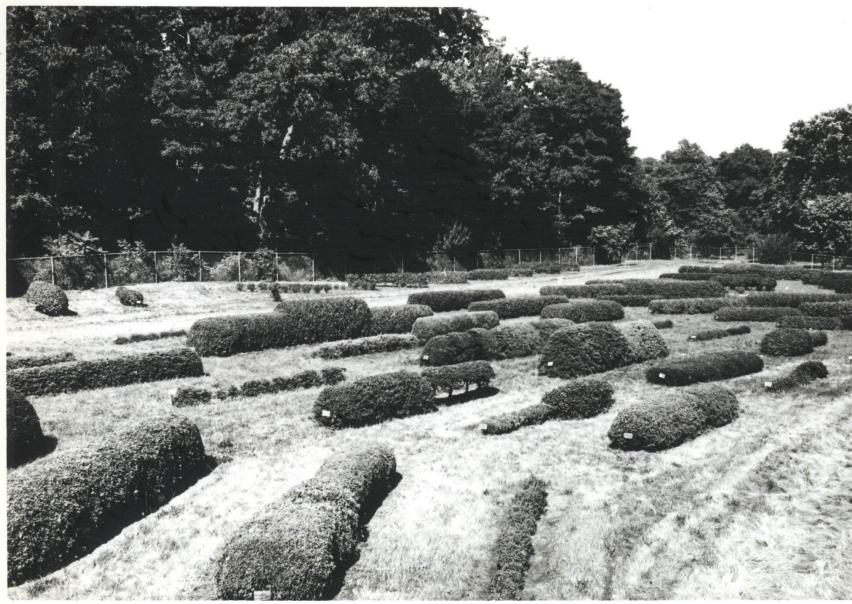
Box 1b: Images of the Hedge Demonstration Plot at the Dana Greenhouses taken in 1968. The collection was at this site from 1962 until 2000, when it was superseded by the M. Victor and Frances Levintritt Garden of Shrubs & Vines. 48 (5x7) b&w prints in glassine sleeves, often containing more than 1 copy of the image, arranged alphabetically by genera and including the plant's accession number. All of the images were taken by Heman Howard.

- L-105-24. Hedge- *Acer ginnola*. Moved to present location 1962, after 26 years in previous location. (AA#856-36). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-105-20. Hedge- *Berberis thunbergii atropurpurea*. (AA#456-62). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-104-34. Hedge- *Berberis 'Crimson Pygmaea'*. (AA#1213-61). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-104-24. Hedge- *Buxus microphylla koreana*. Moved to present location 1962, after 26 years in previous location. (AA#914-36). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-105-10. Hedge- *Buxus microphylla koreana* (AA#914-36). Heman Howard. 09/27/1968.
- L-104-9. Hedge- *Chamaecyparis pisifera 'Plumosa'*. (AA#378-62). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.

- L-104-35. Hedge- *Cornus mas* 'Flava'. (AA#484-59). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-104-28. Hedge- *Crataegus crus-galli* (AA#379-62). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-105-18. Hedge- *Duetzia rosea*. (AA#1214-61). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-104-29. Hedge- *Fagus sylvatica* (AA#1223-61). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-105-22. Hedge- *Forsythia intermedia spectabilis*. (AA#1212-61). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-105-9. Hedge- *Ilex crenata* 'Convexa'. (AA#710-39-A). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-105-12. Hedge- *Juniperus chinensis* 'Pfitzeriana GloucaHetzii'. (AA#422-58). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-104-7. Hedge- *Juniperus virginiana*. (AA#416-62). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-104-31. Hedge- *Ligustrum obtusifolium* 'Regelianum'. (AA#1215-61). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-105-15. Hedge- *Ligustrum ovalifolium*. (AA#1496-61). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-104-32. Hedge- *Ligustrum vulgare*. (AA#833-36). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-105-17. Hedge- *Phyladelphus lemoinei* 'Erectus'. (AA#543-45). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-105-19. Hedge- *Physocarpus intermedius parvifolius*. (AA#540-45). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-106-2. Hedge- *Picea abies*. (AA#459-62). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-104-22. Hedge- *Picea abies*. (AA#459-62). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-104-6. Hedge- *Picea omorika*. Moved to present location 1962, after 26 years in previous location. (AA#920-36). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.

- L-104-4. Hedge- *Picea pungens glauca*. Moved to present location 1962, after 26 years in previous location. (AA#881-36). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-104-23. Hedge- *Pinus strobus*. (AA#490-62). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-106-3. Hedge- *Pinus strobus*. (AA#490-62). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-106-4. Hedge- *Pinus sylvestris*. (AA#425-62-A). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-104-26. Hedge- *Pinus sylvestris*. (AA#425-62-A). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-104-33. Hedge- *Potentilla fruticosa grandiflora*. (AA#631-58). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-104-22. Hedge- *Picea abies*. (AA#459-62). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-105-11. Hedge- *Pseudotsuga menziesii glauca*. Moved to present location 1962, after 26 years in previous location. (AA#879-36). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-104-36. Hedge- *Rhamnus 'Tallhedge'*. (AA#1244-61). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-104-30. Hedge- *Ribes alpinum*. (AA#115-39). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-105-16. Hedge- *Ribes alpinum*. Moved to present location 1962, after 23 years in previous location. (AA#115-39). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-105-21. Hedge- *Spiraea vonhouttei*. (AA#1216-61). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-106-0. Hedge- *Taxus cuspidata*. Moved to present location 1962, after 26 years in previous location. (AA#886-36). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-104-21. Hedge- *Taxus cuspidata*. Moved to present location 1962, after 26 years in previous location. (AA#886-36). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.

- L-104-5. Hedge- *Taxus cuspidate* 'Nana'. Moved to present location 1962, after 26 years in previous location. (AA#887-36). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-106-1. Hedge- *Taxus media* 'Hicksii'. Moved to present location 1962, after 26 years in previous location. (AA#843-36). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-105-13. Hedge- *Thuja occidentalis*. Moved to present location 1962, after 26 years in previous location. (AA#924-36). Heman Howard. 09/27/1968.
- L-105-23. Hedge- *Viburnum dentatum*. Moved to present location 1962, after 26 years in previous location. (AA#842-36). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-104-27. Hedge- *Ulmus pumila*. Moved to present location 1962, after 26 years in previous location. (AA#338-62). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-104-25. Hedge- *Tsuga canadensis*. Moved to present location 1962, after 26 years in previous location. (AA#409-59). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-104-20. Hedge- *Thuja plicata*. Moved to present location 1962, after 26 years in previous location. (AA#925-36). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-106-00. Hedge- *Thuja plicata*. Moved to present location 1962, after 26 years in previous location. (AA#925-36). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-104-8. Hedge- *Thuja occidentalis* 'Wareana'. Moved to present location 1962, after 26 years in previous location. (AA#893-36). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-105-14. Hedge- *Thuja occidentalis* 'Spiralis'. Moved to present location 1962, after 26 years in previous location. (AA#890-36). Heman Howard. 09/27/1968.
- L-104-19. Hedge- *Thuja occidentalis* 'Pumila'. Moved to present location 1962, after 26 years in previous location. (AA#800-38). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.
- L-105-8. Hedge- *Tsuga canadensis*. (AA#409-59). Heman Howard. 07/29/1968.



- L-105-25. View- Hedge Collection. Heman Howard. n.d. Seen above.

Box 1c: Images of other hedges and hedge collections at both public institutions and private estates, by Donald Wyman, 1949-53, 1963. Arranged alphabetically by botanical name. 44, 5x7, b&w prints in glassine sleeves, often containing more than 1 print and a 2 1/2 x 2 1/2" negative enclosed in an additional sleeve.

- R-4115. Hedge- *Abelia Grandiflora*. Duke University campus. Durham, North Carolina. Donald Wyman. 06/28/1963.
- R-1611. Hedges- *Acer campestre* (left) and *Acer ginnala* (right). Cornell University. Ithaca, New York. Donald Wyman. 09/10/1952.
- CW-20. Hedge- Bamboo. San Francisco, California. Donald Wyman. 07/06/1949.
- R-952. Hedge- *Berberis stenophylla*. Kew, England. Donald Wyman. 05/04/1951.
- R-959. Hedge- *Buxus sempervirens*. Hidcote. Chipping Campden, England. Donald Wyman. 06/17/1951.
- A-2575. Boxwood Garden, clipped hedge. B.P.P. Moseley Estate. Ipswich, Massachusetts. Donald Wyman. 05/31/1951.
- R-1558. Hedge- *Buxus microphylla*. Cornell Plantations. Ithaca, New York. Donald Wyman. 09/10/1952.

- R-551. Hedge- *Buxus sempervirens suffruticosa*. 100 years old. Garden of Mrs. E. Parker. North Easton, Massachusetts. Donald Wyman. 05/22/1950.
- CW-24. Hedge- *Caragana pygmea*. Morton Arboretum. Lisle, Illinois. Donald Wyman. 06/30/1949.
- A-2831. Hedge- *Carpinus betulus*. Home of Mrs. S.V.R. Crosby. Manchester, Massachusetts. Donald Wyman. 09/23/1953.
- R-1001, R-1002. Hedge- *Carpinus betulus*. 12' tall, 1000' long. Hidcote. Chipping Campden, England. Donald Wyman. 06/17/1951.
- A-2832. Hedge- *Carpinus betulus*. Home of Mrs. S.V.R. Crosby. Manchester, Massachusetts. Donald Wyman. 09/23/1953.
- R-1623. Hedge- *Chamaecyparis pisifera squarrosa*. Cornell Plantations. Ithaca, New York. Donald Wyman. 09/10/1952.
- R-995. Hedge- *Cotoneaster lactea*. Glasnevin. Dublin, Ireland. 05/31/1951.
- CW-60. Hedge- *Euonymus fortunei vegetus*. Norton Arboretum. Lisle, Illinois. Donald Wyman. 06/30/1949.
- R-1174. Hedge- *Fagus sylvatica*. Hampshire, England. Donald Wyman. 05/28/1951.
- A-2819. Hedge- Forsythia. 10' tall. Home of Mrs. G. M. Lane. Manchester, Massachusetts. Donald Wyman. 09/23/1953.
- R-892. Hedge- *Ilex aquifolium*. Kew, England. Donald Wyman. 03/29/1951.
- R-445. Hedge- *Ilex crenata*. Federal Reserve Building. Washington, D.C. Donald Wyman. 07/21/1950.
- R-440. Hedge- *Ilex opaca*. Probably the longest in the U.S.! Arlington National Cemetery. Washington, D.C. Donald Wyman. 07/21/1950.
- R-1795. Hedge- *Ilex vomitoria*. Governor's Palace. Williamsburg, Virginia. Donald Wyman. 03/05/1954.
- CW-88. Hedge- *Kolkwitzia amabilis*. Morton Arboretum. Lisle, Illinois. Donald Wyman. 06/30/1949.
- R-1098. Hedge- *Lavandula*. Wisley Gardens, England. Donald Wyman. 06/20/1951.
- R-1166. Hedge- *Lonicera pileata*. Glasnevin. Dublin, England. Donald Wyman. 05/31/1951.

- CW-111. Hedge- *Mugo Pine*. Planted in 1916. Ottawa, Canada. Donald Wyman. 09/01/1949.
- R-1567. Hedge- *Picea orientalis*. Cornell Plantations. Ithaca, New York. Donald Wyman. 09/15/1952.
- CW-151. Hedge- *Pinus strobus*. Ottawa Plantations. Donald Wyman. 09/10/1952.
- CW-151. Hedge- *Pinus strobus*. Ottawa, Canada. Donald Wyman. 09/01/1949.
- CW-162. Hedges- *Quercus imbricaria* (left) and *Buxus microphylla koreana* (right). Ottawa, Canada. Donald Wyman. 09/01/1949.
- CW-161. Hedge- *Quercus imbricaria*. Norton Arboretum. Lisle, Illinois. Donald Wyman. 06/30/1949.
- R-448. Hedge- *Tsuga canadensis*. Federal Reserve Building. Washington, D.C. Donald Wyman. 07/21/1950.
- R-1201. Hedge- *Rhododendron ponticum*. Poolewe, Scotland. Donald Wyman. 05/14/1951.
- R-1563. Hedge- *Rhodotyphos scandens*. Cornell Plantations. Ithaca, New York. Donald Wyman. 09/10/1962.
- CW-167. Hedge- *Rosa primula*. Norton Arboretum. Lisle, Illinois. Donald Wyman. 06/30/1949.
- R-1564. Hedge- *Spiraea arguta*. Cornell Plantations. Ithaca, New York. Donald Wyman. 09/10/1952.
- CW-183. Hedge- *Syringa chinensis* (left) and *Syringa vulgaris* (right). Morton Arboretum. Lisle, Illinois. Donald Wyman. 06/30/1949.



- R-59. Hedges- *Taxus*. Old Bayard Thayer Estate, now Lancaster Institute of Horticulture. Lancaster, Massachusetts. Donald Wyman. 11/22/1950. Seen above.
- R-1210. Hedge- *Taxus*. Bodnant Garden. Bodnant, Wales. Donald Wyman. 05/04/1951.
- R-1320. Benmore with *Taxus* hedge. Edinburgh Botanic Garden, Scotland. Donald Wyman. 05/17/1951.
- A-2820. Hedge- *Taxus*. Home of H. S. Middendorf. Hamilton, Massachusetts. Donald Wyman. 08/28/1953.
- A-2807. Hedge- *Law Taxus*, clipped *Yew Clematis paniculata*, espaliered apples. Home of H. C. Frick. Pride's Crossing, Massachusetts. Donald Wyman. n.d.
- R-1188. Hedge- *Taxus baccata*. Benmore, Scotland. Donald Wyman. 05/17/1951.
- R-1203. Hedge- *Taxus baccata*. Crathes Castle, Scotland. Donald Wyman. 05/13/1951.
- CW-212. Hedge- *Taxus cuspidate* and center of white pansies at E. F. Stockwell's. Hamilton, Massachusetts. Donald Wyman. 06/20/1950.
- R-446. Hedge- *Taxus cuspidate* and *Ilex crenata*. Federal Reserve Building. Washington, D.C. Donald Wyman. 07/21/1950.

- CW-216. Hedge- *Taxus cuspidata*. Home of Mrs. T. E. Brown. Milton, Massachusetts. Donald Wyman. 06/01/1950.
- R-63. Hedge- *Taxus cuspidata*. Lancaster Institute of Horticulture. Donald Wyman. 11/22/1950.
- R-1694. Hedge- *Taxus cuspidata*. Home of Mrs. L. L. Salvage. Swampscott, Massachusetts. Donald Wyman. 09/25/1953.
- R-619. Hedge- *Thuja*. 15' tall. Estate of Walter Hunnewell. Wellesley, Massachusetts. Donald Wyman. 09/25/1950.
- A-2817. Hedge- *Arborvitae*. Hedge 10'. Patio and lawn. Home of F. P. Sears. Hamilton, Massachusetts. Donald Wyman. 08/28/1953.
- A-2801. Hedge- European Linden Walk. 300' long, 20' tall, 30' spread. 2 rows trees. Walk down center. Home of W. H. Moore. Pride's Crossing, Massachusetts. Donald Wyman. 09/15/1953.

Envelope 1:

- 5x7 color transparency of hedge collection at the Bussey Institution. n.d.
- 5x7 color transparency of Bussey Institution looking towards South Street most likely taken by Heman Howard. (From the K series, K 172). n.d.

Envelope 2:

Hedge Demonstration Plot at the Bussey Institute. 1938. 10 (3 1/2 x 2 1/2) contact prints pasted on 4 x 6 index cards. Each labeled "Hedge Plot, AA Nov '38". Negatives are filed in 33mm rolls, D-series. For negatives see Archives Photographs A-6.1 D,E,F,G series.

Series I, Folder 1: Photographs

- 8x10 black and white photo of the hedge collection at Bussey Institution. #14. n.d.
- 8x10 black and white photo of the hedge collection at Bussey Institution. #1. n.d.
- A-1613. 8x10 black and white photo of the hedge collection at Bussey Institution. Note reads, "Hedge Collection. Over 100 different types of plants being used as hedges." n.d.
- A-1615. 8x10 black and white photo of the hedge collection at Bussey Institution.
- L-105-25. 5x7 black and white photo of the hedge collection at Bussey Institution. n.d.

Series I, Folder 2: Photographs

5 plates, each containing 2 5x7 black and white photos of hedges.

- Plate II:

- A-2820. Hedge- *Taxus*. Home of H. S. Middendorf. Hamilton, Massachusetts. Donald Wyman. 08/28/1953.
- Hedge at unknown residence. n.d.

- Plate III:

- Hedge at Bussey Institution. n.d.
- L-29-26. Hedge- *Euonymus alata compacta* 6'. (AA#831-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960

- Plate IV:

- L-29-29. Hedge- *Tsuga canadensis* 5'. (AA#652-39). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960.
- L-29-34. Hedge- *Fagus grandifolia* 6'. (AA#844-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960

- Plate V:

- L-29-12. Hedge- *Acer platanoides* 6'. (AA#857-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960
- Hedges at Bussey Institution. n.d.

- Plate VI:

- L-30-16. Hedge- *Chamaecyparis pisifera plumosa* 4'. (AA#915-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960.
- L-30-21. Hedge- *Thuja occidentalis robusta* 4'. (AA#893-36). Heman Howard. 08/09/1960.

Series II, Folder 2: Publications

- "The Hedge Demonstration Plot: Twenty Years after Planting." *Arnoldia*. Volume 17. Numbers 4-5. April 12, 1957. 3 copies, 1 with notes.
- "The New Hedge Demonstration Plot." *Arnoldia*. Volume 24. Number 11. December 4, 1964.

- "How to Have a Good Clipped Hedge." *Arnoldia*. Volume 27. Number 3. May 12, 1967. Copy
- Report of the President of Harvard College and reports of departments. Mentions completion of the hedge demonstration plot. Fiscal year 1936-37. Copy
- Report of the President of Harvard College and reports of departments. Mentions relocation of hedge collection. Fiscal year 1961-62. Copy
- Report of the President of Harvard College and reports of departments. Mentions restoration of the hedge collection. Fiscal year 1978-79. Copy

Series III, Folder 1: Curation

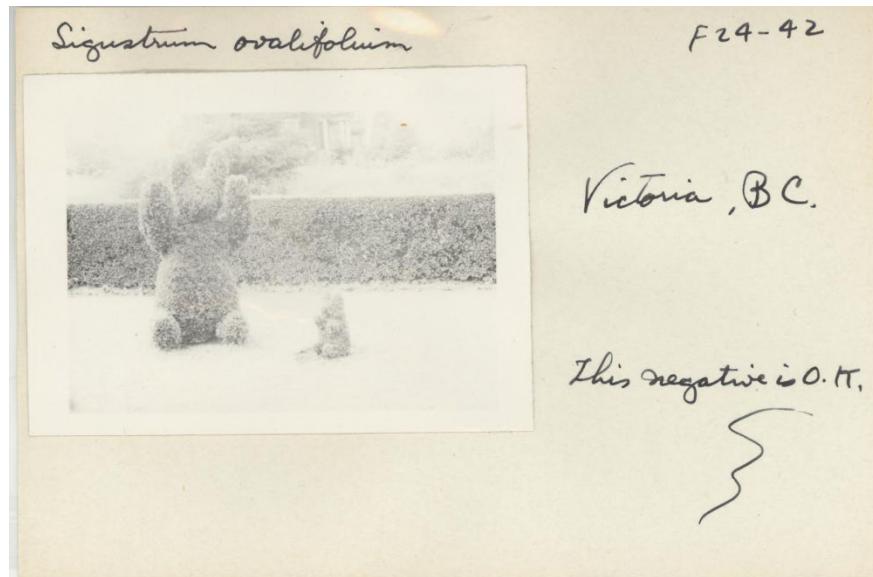
- List: Plants bought from Weston Nurseries. 10/25/1961
- Table: Arrangement of new hedge collection. 11/21/1961
- Table: Arrangement of new hedge collection 11/21/1961, with notes from 11/27/1961
- Table: Arrangement of new hedge collection. 11/21/1961
- Table: Arrangement of new hedge collection. 11/21/1961. Copy
- List: Planting list #3. Hedges to be dug. Spring, 1962.
- List: Hedges to be transplanted from old to new collection. 09/01/1962
- List: Hedges to be transplanted from old to new collection. 09/01/1962. Copy
- List: Hedges planted by 10/01/1962
- List: Hedges planted by 10/01/1962. Copy
- List: Hedges planted 1963
- List: Hedges planted 1963, with notes from 11/17/1964
- Notes: New hedge collection. 08/08/1963
- List: Hedges yet to plant. 01/31/1964
- List: Plants which could be clipped as hedges. 07/09/1964
- List: Hedges as of 09/01/1965
- Plan: Layout of proposed hedge collection. Donald Wyman. n.d.

Box 2: Photographs

2.5x3.5 photos of hedges mounted on 4x6 cards. Cards are arranged alphabetically by location.

- Canada. British Columbia

- F24-35. *Hedera helix*. Buchard Gardens. Victoria, B.C. 1937



- F24-42. *Sigustrum ovalifolium*. Victoria, B.C. n.d. Seen above.

- F24-44. *Sigustrum ovalifolium*. Victoria, B.C.

- Canada. Ottawa. Hedge demonstration plot. Experiment farm Ottawa. 1938

[All photographs taken June 1938]

- 20 different views. Hedge demonstration plot. Experiment farm. Ottawa, Canada. 06/1938

- D19-12. *Caragana frutex*.

- D7-37. *Caragana frutex*.

- D7-35. *Picea pungens konteriana*.

- D7-19. *Cornus stolonifera*.

- D19-25. *Crataegus crus-galli*.

- D7-36. *Caragana frutex*.

- D7-33. *Hamamelis virginiana*.

- D7-42. *Fagus grandifolia*.
- D7-43. *Fagus grandifolia*.
- D7-18. *Sigustrum vulgare*.
- D7-34. *Pinus cembra*.
- D7-30. *Pinus cembra*.
- D7-32. *Picea pungeus kosteriana*.
- D7-28. *Pinus resinosa*.
- D7-25. *Pinus strofus*.
- D7-39. *Quercus imbricaria*.
- D7-38. *Quercus imbricaria*.
- D7-41. *Quercus imbricaria*.
- D19-14. *Quercus robur*.
- D19-13. *Rhamnus frangula*.
- D19-11. *Ribes alpinum*.
- D7-23. *Syringa japonica*.
- D7-17. *Syringa josikaea*.
- D19-34. *Syringa Prestonae*.
- D19-29. *Syringa Prestonae*.
- D19-42. *Syringa Prestonae*.
- D19-28. *Syringa Prestonae*.
- D19-33. *Syringa Prestonae*.
- D7-22. *Syringa villosa*.
- D7-31. *Taxus cuspidata*.
- D7-20. *Thuja occidentalis*.
- D19-38. *Thuja occidentalis* varieties.
- D7-26. *Thuja occidentalis*.
- D7-27. *Tsuga canadensis*.

- D7-24. *Viburnum lantana*.
- U.S. California. Los Angeles. Summer 1937
 - F25-18. Hedge.
 - F23-39. *Hedera helix*.
 - F25-21. Garden.
 - F25-40. *Abelia grandiflora*.
 - F23-41. *Hedera helix*.
 - F23-42. *Hedera helix*.
 - F23-40. *Hedera helix*.
 - F25-43. *Abelia grandiflora*.
 - F23-44. *Prunus laurocerasus*.
- U.S. Illinois. Lisle. Morton Arboretum. 08/01/1937
 - G6-16. Hedges at Morton Arboretum.
 - G6-13. Hedges at Morton Arboretum.
 - G6-17. Hedges at Morton Arboretum.
 - G6-19. Hedges (and clipped *Ulmus pumila*) at Morton Arboretum.
 - G6-22. Hedges at Morton Arboretum.
 - G6-12. Hedges at Morton Arboretum.
 - G6-20. Hedges at Morton Arboretum.
 - G6-15. Hedges at Morton Arboretum.
 - G6-18. Hedges at Morton Arboretum.
 - G6-14. Hedges at Morton Arboretum.
- U.S. Massachusetts. Boston. Statler Hotel. 10/15/1936. *Acanthopanax pentophyllum*
 - F11-23. *Acanthopanax pentophyllum*.
 - F11-29. *Acanthopanax pentophyllum*.
 - F11-22. *Acanthopanax pentophyllum*.

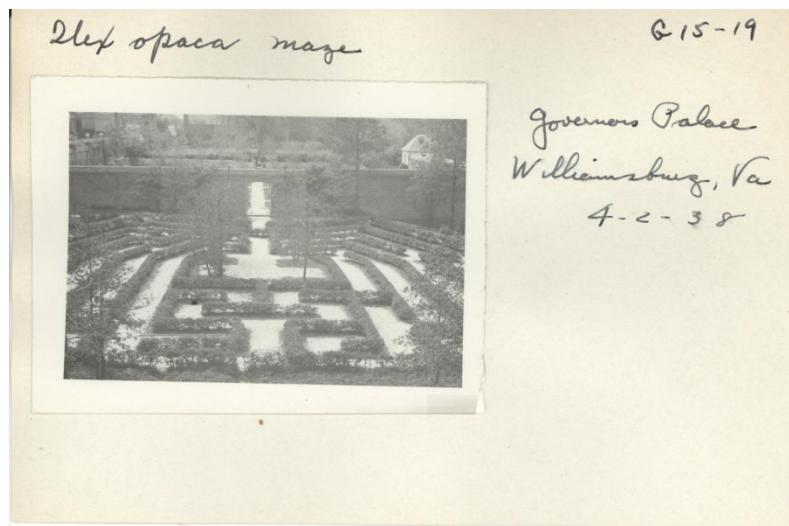
- F11-24. *Acanthopanax pentophyllum*.
- U.S. Massachusetts. Boston; Jamaica Plain. Adam Nervine Asylum. *Pinus strobus*. 10/01/1937
 - G1-40. *Pinus strobus* hedge.
 - G1-41. *Pinus strobus* hedge.
 - G1-42. *Pinus strobus* hedge.
- U.S. Massachusetts. Brookline. 10/01/1937
 - G1-6. *Tsuga canadensis* hedge.
 - G1-43. *Thuja occidentalis* hedge.
 - G1-1. *Thuja occidentalis* hedge.
 - G1-8. *Euonymus radicans vegetus*.
 - G1-11. *Euonymus radicans vegetus*.
 - G1-7. *Euonymus radicans vegetus*.
 - G1-12. *Euonymus radicans vegetus*.
 - G1-9. *Euonymus radicans vegetus*.
 - G1-10. *Euonymus radicans vegetus*.
 - G1-44. *Thuja occidentalis*.
 - G1-5. *Tsuga canadensis* hedge.
- U.S. Massachusetts. Gloucester. 08/15/1936
 - F7-39. *Clethra alnifolia*.
 - F7-33. *Clethra alnifolia*.
- U.S. Massachusetts. South Lancaster. Mrs. Bayard Thayer Estate. 05/20/1936
 - E14-2. *Taxus cuspidata* hedge. 4 years old.
 - E13-9. *Taxus cuspidata capitata* hedge. 8-10' tall.
 - E13-8. *Taxus cuspidata capitata* hedge. 8-10 feet tall.
 - E13-10. *Thuja*- clipped forms.

- E13-41. *Thuja*- clipped forms.
 - E13-7. *Taxus cuspidata capitata* clipped hedge. 8-10 feet tall.
 - E13-2. *Taxus cuspidata capitata* hedge. 8-10 feet tall.
 - E14-4. *Taxus cuspidata* hedge. 4 years old.
 - E13-43. *Taxus cuspidata capitata* hedge in rear. 8-10 feet tall.
 - E13-1. *Taxus cuspidata capitata* clipped hedge in rear.
 - E12-31. *Euonymus radicans* hedge.
 - E14-3. *Taxus cuspidata* hedge. 4 years old.
 - E13-6. *Taxus cuspidata capitata* hedge. 8-10 feet tall.
 - E13-3. *Taxus cuspidata* hedge.
- U.S. New York. Geneva. 08/09/1937
 - G8-36. *Thuja occidentalis*.
 - G8-28. *Thuja occidentalis*.
 - G8-31. *Thuja occidentalis*.
 - G8-33. *Thuja occidentalis*.
 - G8-34. *Thuja occidentalis*.
 - G8-37. *Thuja occidentalis*.
 - G8-29. *Thuja occidentalis*.
 - G8-35. *Thuja occidentalis*.
 - U.S. New York. Geneva Experiment Station. 08/09/1937
 - G8-32. *Thuja occidentalis*.
 - U.S. New York. Ithaca. Cornell University. 08/10/1937
 - G8-42. Hedges at Cornell.
 - G8-43. Hedges at Cornell.
 - G8-40. Hedges at Cornell.
 - G8-44. Hedges at Cornell.
 - G8-38. Hedges at Cornell.

- G8-39. Hedges at Cornell.
 - G8-41. Hedges at Cornell.
- U.S. [North Carolina. Linville, Highlands Nursery]. Harlan P. Kelsey.
10/01/1937
- G1-18. Hedges kept clipped.
 - G1-17. Hedge plants kept clipped.
 - G1-13. Hedges kept clipped.
 - G1-16. Hedges kept clipped.
 - G1-14. Hedges kept clipped.
- U.S. Virginia. Mount Vernon. *Buxus sempervirens*. 04/02/1938
- G16-19. *Buxus sempervirens*.
 - G16-20. *Buxus sempervirens*.
 - G16-23. *Buxus sempervirens*.
 - G16-24. *Buxus sempervirens*.
 - G16-25. *Buxus sempervirens*.
 - G16-28. *Buxus sempervirens*.
 - G16-31. *Buxus sempervirens*.
 - G16-32. *Buxus sempervirens*.
 - G16-39. *Buxus sempervirens*.
 - G16-41. *Buxus sempervirens*.
 - G16-42. *Buxus sempervirens*.
 - G16-43. *Buxus sempervirens*.



- G17-9. *Buxus sempervirens suffruticosa*. Seen above.
- G17-10. *Buxus sempervirens suffruticosa*. *Magnolia grandiflora*.
- G16-30. *Buxus sempervirens suffruticosa*.
- G16-40. *Buxus sempervirens suffruticosa*.
- U.S. Virginia. Williamsburg. Governor's Palace. 04/01/1938
 - G15-23. *Buxus* and Red Cedar.
 - G15-24. *Buxus* and Red Cedar.
 - G15-33. *Buxus* and Red Cedar.
 - G15-29. *Buxus* and Red Cedar.
 - G15-17. *Buxus* and Red Cedar.
 - G15-32. *Buxus* and Red Cedar.
 - G15-23. *Buxus* and Red Cedar.
 - G15-31. *Buxus* and Red Cedar.
 - G15-35. *Buxus* and Red Cedar.



- G15-19. *Ilex opaca* maze. Seen above.
- G15-27. *Juniperus virginiana* and *Buxus*.
- G15-22. *Juniperus virginiana*.
- G15-40. *Juniperus virginiana*.
- G15-41. *Juniperus virginiana*.
- G15-10. *Vinca minor*.
- G15-12. *Vinca minor*.
- G15-13. *Vinca minor*.
- G15-15. *Vinca minor* and *Laurus* (?).
- G16-9. *Ligustrum vulgare*.
- U.S. Washington, D.C. Lincoln Memorial. 04/03/1938
 - G18-11. *Buxus*.
 - G18-13. *Buxus*.
 - G18-14. *Buxus*.
- "Copy from RWC". [No place, no date]
 - D11-10. *Taxus cuspidata* hedge.
 - D11-2. *Tsuga canadensis* hedge.
 - D13-36. *Berberis thunbergii*.

- D11-4. *Tsuga canadensis* hedge.
- D11-12. *Taxus cuspidata capitata* hedge.
- D12-10,11. *Ligustrum vulgare*.
- D12-32,33. *Berberis thunbergii*.

Series IV: 35mm Slides



Box 3

Box 3 contains 3 small boxes (3a, 3b, and 3c) of 35mm slides. n.d.

Box 3a

Box 3a contains 14 color 35mm slides of the Hedge Demonstration Plot at Bussey Institution.

- 11 views of the Hedge Demonstration Plot at Bussey Institution.
- 1 view of *Euonymus alatus compacta* hedge.
- 1 view of *Chamaecyparis pisifera plumosa*.

Box 3b

Box 3b contains 9 35mm slides of the Hedge Demonstration Plot at Dana Greenhouse.

- 1 view of new hedge planting. First spring. 06/1962
- 2 views of the Hedge Collection. 10/05/1964
- 4 views of the Hedge Collection. 08/1968

- 1 view of the Hedge Collection. 09/1974
- 1 view of the Hedge Collection. 08/18/1975

Box 3c

Box 3c contains 5 35mm slides of the relocation of the Hedge Collection. 10/1962

- 5 views of the relocation of the Hedge Collection. 10/1962